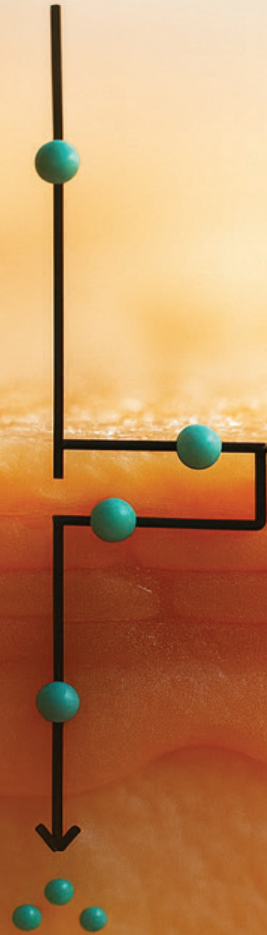
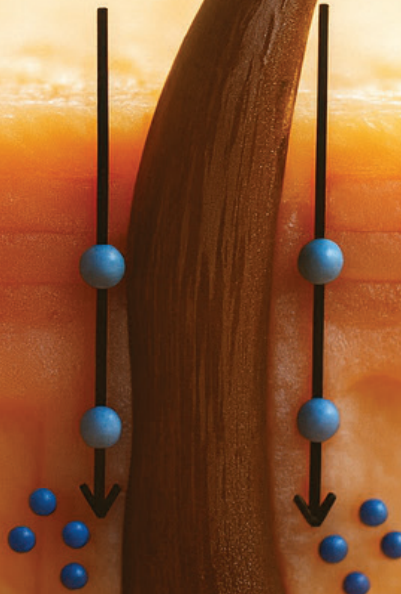


Skin Penetration Routes

Intercellular Route
(around the cells)



Transappendageal Route
(through hair follicles and/or sweat ducts)



Intracellular Route
(through the cells)

Mechanical Route
(e.g. microneedling)

